

# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 05/31/2024

Reviewed on 05/31/2024

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Lithium Nitrate Electrolyte Solution in Ethanol
- **Article number:** SPX352
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
Aqua Solutions, Inc.  
6913 Highway 225  
DEER PARK, TX 77536  
USA  
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300  
Canutec: 613-996-6666



## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 2

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS03 Flame over circle

Oxidizing Liquids 3

H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.



GHS08 Health hazard

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 2 H371 May cause damage to the central nervous system and the visual organs.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02



GHS03



GHS08

- **Signal word** *Danger*
- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**  
*Methanol*
- **Hazard statements**  
*Highly flammable liquid and vapor.*

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*May intensify fire; oxidizer.*

*May cause damage to the central nervous system and the visual organs.*

**· Precautionary statements**

*Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.*

*Keep/Store away from clothing/combustible materials.*

*Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles.*

*Keep container tightly closed.*

*Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.*

*Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.*

*Use only non-sparking tools.*

*Take precautionary measures against static discharge.*

*Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.*

*Wash thoroughly after handling.*

*Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.*

*Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.*

*If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.*

*IF exposed or concerned: Call a poison center/doctor.*

*In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.*

*Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.*

*Store locked up.*

*Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*

**· Classification system:**

**· NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 0

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 0

*The substance possesses oxidizing properties.*

**· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 3

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

**· Other hazards**

**· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

**· PBT:** Not applicable.

**· vPvB:** Not applicable.

## 3 Composition/information on ingredients

**· Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

**· Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

**· Dangerous components:**

CAS: 64-17-5	Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof	65.758%
CAS: 7790-69-4	Lithium Nitrate	13.017%
CAS: 67-56-1	Methanol	4.121%
CAS: 67-63-0	Isopropanol	4.087%

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Solution in Ethanol**

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### · Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients

CAS: 7732-18-5	Water	13.017%
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## 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately rinse with water.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

## 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

## 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Mount respiratory protective device.  
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:**  
Dilute with plenty of water.  
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

### · PAC-1:

CAS: 64-17-5	Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof	1,800 ppm
CAS: 7790-69-4	Lithium Nitrate	30 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 67-56-1	Methanol	530 ppm
CAS: 67-63-0	Isopropanol	400 ppm

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Solution in Ethanol**

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· <b>PAC-2:</b>		
CAS: 64-17-5	Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof	3300* ppm
CAS: 7790-69-4	Lithium Nitrate	330 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 67-56-1	Methanol	2,100 ppm
CAS: 67-63-0	Isopropanol	2000* ppm
· <b>PAC-3:</b>		
CAS: 64-17-5	Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof	15000* ppm
CAS: 7790-69-4	Lithium Nitrate	2,000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 67-56-1	Methanol	7200* ppm
CAS: 67-63-0	Isopropanol	12000** ppm

## 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**  
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.  
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**  
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.  
Protect against electrostatic charges.  
Keep respiratory protective device available.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.  
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**  
The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.  
At this time, the remaining constituent has no known exposure limits.

<b>CAS: 64-17-5 Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof</b>	
PEL	Long-term value: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1000 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1000 ppm
TLV	Short-term value: 1000 ppm
A3	

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Solution in Ethanol**

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**CAS: 67-56-1 Methanol**

*PEL* Long-term value: 260 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 200 ppm

*REL* Short-term value: 325 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 250 ppm  
Long-term value: 260 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 200 ppm  
*Skin*

*TLV* Short-term value: 250 ppm  
Long-term value: 200 ppm  
*Skin; BEI*

**CAS: 67-63-0 Isopropanol**

*PEL* Long-term value: 980 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 400 ppm

*REL* Short-term value: 1225 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 500 ppm  
Long-term value: 980 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 400 ppm

*TLV* Short-term value: 400 ppm  
Long-term value: 200 ppm  
*BEI, A4*

**· Ingredients with biological limit values:****CAS: 67-56-1 Methanol**

*BEI* 15 mg/L  
*LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine*  
*Time: end of shift*  
*LD50: Methanol (background, nonspecific)*

**CAS: 67-63-0 Isopropanol**

*BEI* 40 mg/L  
*LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine*  
*Time: end of shift at end of workweek*  
*LD50: Acetone (background, nonspecific)*

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**· **Personal protective equipment:**· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· **Protection of hands:**

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

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· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

<b>Form:</b>	Liquid
<b>Color:</b>	Clear
<b>Odor:</b>	Alcohol
<b>Odor threshold:</b>	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

<b>Melting point/Melting range:</b>	Undetermined.
<b>Boiling point/Boiling range:</b>	78 °C (172.4 °F)

· **Flash point:** 13 °C (55.4 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Highly flammable.

· **Auto igniting:** 425 °C (797 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Ignition temperature:** Product is not selfigniting.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· **Explosion limits:**

<b>Lower:</b>	3.5 Vol %
<b>Upper:</b>	19 Vol %

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 59 hPa (44.3 mm Hg)

· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 0.76824 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (6.41096 lbs/gal)

· **Relative density** Not determined.

· **Vapor density** Not determined.

· **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**

**Water:** Fully miscible.

· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

· **Viscosity:**

**Dynamic:** Not determined.

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<b>Kinematic:</b>	Not determined.
<b>· Solvent content:</b>	
<b>Organic solvents:</b>	74.0 %
<b>Water:</b>	13.0 %
<b>VOC content:</b>	73.97 % 568.2 g/l / 4.74 lb/gal
<b>Solids content:</b>	78.8 %
<b>· Other information</b>	No further relevant information available.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

## 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

<b>ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)</b>		
Oral	LD50	2,427 mg/kg
Dermal	LD50	7,280 mg/kg
Inhalative	LC50/4h	72.8 mg/l

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

- **Carcinogenic categories**

<b>· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)</b>		
CAS: 64-17-5	Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof	1
CAS: 67-63-0	Isopropanol	3

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

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## 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** *No further relevant information available.*
- **Persistence and degradability** *No further relevant information available.*
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** *No further relevant information available.*
- **Mobility in soil** *No further relevant information available.*
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**  
*Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water  
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.*
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** *Not applicable.*
- **vPvB:** *Not applicable.*
- **Other adverse effects** *No further relevant information available.*

## 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**  
*Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.*
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** *Disposal must be made according to official regulations.*
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** *Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.*

## 14 Transport information

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| · <b>UN-Number</b>  |  |
| · <b>DOT, IMDG, IATA</b>  | UN1993   |
| · <b>UN proper shipping name</b>  |  |
| · <b>DOT</b>  | Flammable liquids, n.o.s. (Ethanol, Methanol, Isopropanol<br>) |
| · <b>IMDG, IATA</b>   | FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Ethanol, Methanol, Isopropanol<br>)  |
| · <b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>   |  |
| · <b>DOT</b>  |  |
|  |  |
| · <b>Class</b>  | 3 Flammable liquids  |

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Solution in Ethanol**

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· **Label** 3

· **IMDG, IATA**



· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids

· **Label** 3

· **Packing group**  
· **DOT, IMDG, IATA** II

· **Environmental hazards:**  
· **Marine pollutant:** No

· **Special precautions for user** Warning: Flammable liquids

· **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 33

· **EMS Number:** F-E, S-E

· **Stowage Category** B

· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of  
MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**

· **Quantity limitations** On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 L  
On cargo aircraft only: 60 L

· **IMDG**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L

· **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E2  
Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml  
Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 1993 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (ETHANOL,  
METHANOL, ISOPROPANOL  
) , 3, II

## 15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

No further relevant information available.

· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

CAS: 7790-69-4 Lithium Nitrate

CAS: 67-56-1 Methanol

CAS: 67-63-0 Isopropanol

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof

ACTIVE

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Water	ACTIVE
Lithium Nitrate	ACTIVE
Methanol	ACTIVE
Isopropanol	ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

CAS: 67-56-1 Methanol

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

CAS: 64-17-5 Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof

CAS: 67-56-1 Methanol

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

CAS: 64-17-5 Ethyl Alcohol, Absolute 200 Proof

A3

CAS: 67-63-0 Isopropanol

A4

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02

GHS03

GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Methanol

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

May intensify fire; oxidizer.

May cause damage to the central nervous system and the visual organs.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Keep/Store away from clothing/combustible materials.

Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

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Use only non-sparking tools.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.  
Wash thoroughly after handling.  
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
IF exposed or concerned: Call a poison center/doctor.  
In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.  
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
Store locked up.  
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

## 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Contact:**

*Date of Preparation / Last Revision:*

- **Date of preparation / last revision**

Revision 1.2, 05/31/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN

Creation date for SDS 10-30-2018. STN

05/31/2024

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Oxidizing Liquids 3: Oxidizing liquids – Category 3

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 2: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 2

- **\* Data compared to the previous version altered.**