

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution
- **Article number:** OXY058
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS08 Health hazard

Sensitization - Respiratory 1

H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 2

H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity 1B

H350 May cause cancer.

Toxic to Reproduction 1B

H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 1 H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.



GHS05 Corrosion

Eye Damage 1

H318 Causes serious eye damage.



GHS07

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 4

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

Skin Irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05



GHS07



GHS08

(Contd. on page 2)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 1)

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate

Hydrochloric Acid

· **Hazard statements**

Harmful if inhaled.

Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye damage.

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Suspected of causing genetic defects.

May cause cancer.

May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· **Precautionary statements**

Obtain special instructions before use.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

[In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 3

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



*Health = *3*

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** *Not applicable.*

· **vPvB:** *Not applicable.*

US

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 2)

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 7791-13-1	Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate	25.926%
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	4.115%

- **Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients**

CAS: 7732-18-5	Water	69.959%
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4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
- **After inhalation:**
Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm. Consult doctor if symptoms persist.
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Mount respiratory protective device.
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Use neutralizing agent.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 3)

- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· **PAC-1:**

CAS: 7791-13-1	Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate	0.24 mg/m ³
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	1.8 ppm

· **PAC-2:**

CAS: 7791-13-1	Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate	25 mg/m ³
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	22 ppm

· **PAC-3:**

CAS: 7791-13-1	Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate	150 mg/m ³
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	100 ppm

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Open and handle receptacle with care.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** Keep respiratory protective device available.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The following constituent is the only constituent of the product which has a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.
At this time, the remaining constituent has no known exposure limits.

CAS: 7647-01-0 Hydrochloric Acid

NIOSH RECOMENDED EXP LIM	Ceiling limit value: 7.0 mg/m ³ mg/m ³
PEL	Ceiling limit value: 7 mg/m ³ , 5 ppm
REL	Ceiling limit value: 7 mg/m ³ , 5 ppm
TLV	Ceiling limit value: 2 ppm
	A4

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 4)

- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
 Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
 Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
 Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
 Store protective clothing separately.
 Avoid contact with the skin.
 Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:**
 In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
 Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.
 Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**
 The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
 The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **General Information**

- **Appearance:**

Form:	Liquid
Color:	Red
Odor:	Odorless
Odor threshold:	Not determined.

- **pH-value:** Not determined.

- **Change in condition**

Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)

- **Flash point:** Not applicable.

(Contd. on page 6)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 5)

· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Explosion limits:	
Lower:	Not determined.
Upper:	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	1.24696 g/cm ³ (10.40588 lbs/gal)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Fully miscible.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
Water:	70.0 %
VOC content:	0.00 %
	0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
Solids content:	25.9 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

· LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:		
ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)		
Oral	LD50	2,955 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalative	LC50/4h	5.79 mg/l

(Contd. on page 7)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 6)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
- **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through inhalation.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Harmful
Irritant
- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

CAS: 7791-13-1 | Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate

2B

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.
Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
- **DOT** Not regulated

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet


acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 7)

· IMDG, IATA	UN3082
· UN proper shipping name · DOT · IMDG · IATA	Not regulated ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate), MARINE POLLUTANT ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate)
· Transport hazard class(es) · DOT · Class	Not regulated
· IMDG, IATA	
	
· Class · Label	9 Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles 9
· Packing group · DOT · IMDG, IATA	Not regulated III
· Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant: · Special marking (IATA):	Symbol (fish and tree) Symbol (fish and tree)
· Special precautions for user · Hazard identification number (Kemler code): · EMS Number: · Stowage Category	Warning: Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles 90 F-A,S-F A
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· IMDG · Limited quantities (LQ) · Excepted quantities (EQ)	5L Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
· UN "Model Regulation":	UN 3082 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (COBALT CHLORIDE HEXAHYDRATE), 9, III

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- Sara

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 9)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 8)

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

CAS: 7791-13-1	Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate
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· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

Water	ACTIVE
Hydrochloric Acid	ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

CAS: 7791-13-1	Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate
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CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid
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· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05

GHS07

GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Cobalt Chloride Hexahydrate

Hydrochloric Acid

· **Hazard statements**

Harmful if inhaled.

Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye damage.

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Suspected of causing genetic defects.

May cause cancer.

May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· **Precautionary statements**

Obtain special instructions before use.

(Contd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 9)

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
 Wash thoroughly after handling.
 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.
 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
 Continue rinsing.
 Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
 Specific treatment (see on this label).
 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **National regulations:**
- **Information about limitation of use:**
 Workers are not allowed to be exposed to the hazardous carcinogenic materials contained in this preparation.
 Exceptions can be made by the authorities in certain cases.
- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
- **Contact:**
 Date of Preparation / Last Revision:
- **Date of preparation / last revision**
 Revision 1.2 07/22/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN
 07/22/2024 / 1.0
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
 IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 DOT: US Department of Transportation
 IATA: International Air Transport Association
 EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
 ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
 CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
 NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
 HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
 VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
 LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
 LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
 PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
 NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
 OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
 TLV: Threshold Limit Value
 PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
 REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
 Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4

(Contd. on page 11)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 07/22/2024

Reviewed on 07/22/2024

Trade name: Cobalt Chloride Stock Solution

(Contd. of page 10)

*Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2**Eye Damage 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1**Sensitization - Respiratory 1: Respiratory sensitisation – Category 1**Germ Cell Mutagenicity 2: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 2**Carcinogenicity 1B: Carcinogenicity – Category 1B**Toxic to Reproduction 1B: Reproductive toxicity – Category 1B**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 1: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 1***. * Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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