

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/12/2024

Reviewed on 08/12/2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** D-Limonene
- **Article number:** L4192
- **CAS Number:**
5989-27-5
- **EC number:**
227-813-5
- **Index number:**
601-096-00-2
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 3 H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

Aspiration Hazard 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.



GHS07

Skin Irritation 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Sensitization - Skin 1B H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Eye Irritation 2B H320 Causes eye irritation.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· **Hazard pictograms**

GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*· **Hazard statements***Flammable liquid and vapor.**Causes skin and eye irritation.**May cause an allergic skin reaction.**May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.*· **Precautionary statements***Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.**Keep container tightly closed.**Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.**Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.**Use only non-sparking tools.**Take precautionary measures against static discharge.**Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray**Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not touch eyes.**Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.**Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.**If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.**Specific treatment (see on this label).**Do NOT induce vomiting.**If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.**If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.**Continue rinsing.**Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.**If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.**If eye irritation persists: Get medical help.**Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.**In case of fire: Use CO2, powder or water spray to extinguish.**Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.**Store locked up.**Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*· **Classification system:**· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)***Health = 2**Fire = 3**Reactivity = 0*· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)***Health = 2**Fire = 3**Reactivity = 0*· **Other hazards**· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**· **PBT:** Not applicable.

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· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
CAS: 5989-27-5 d-limonene
- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 227-813-5
- **Index number:** 601-096-00-2

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:**
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** 15 ppm
- **PAC-2:** 67 ppm

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· **PAC-3:** 170 ppm

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

* 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

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· **Eye protection:**

Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**· **General Information**· **Appearance:**

· Form:	Liquid
· Color:	Colorless
· Odor:	Characteristic
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.· **Change in condition**

· Melting point/Melting range:	-74.3 °C (-101.7 °F)
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	176-177 °C (348.8-350.6 °F)

· **Flash point:** 46 °C (114.8 °F)· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Flammable.· **Auto igniting:** 237 °C (458.6 °F)· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.· **Ignition temperature:** Not determined.· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.· **Explosion limits:**

· Lower:	0.7 Vol %
· Upper:	6.1 Vol %

· **Vapor pressure:** 50 hPa (37.5 mm Hg)· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 0.842 g/cm³ (7.02649 lbs/gal)· **Relative density** Not determined.· **Vapor density** Not determined.· **Evaporation rate** Not determined.· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**· **Water:** Not determined.· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.· **Viscosity:**

· Dynamic:	Not determined.
· Kinematic:	Not determined.

· **Other information** No further relevant information available.

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10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** 3
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** Substance is not listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
- *Water hazard class 2 (Assessment by list): hazardous for water*
- *Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.*
- *Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.*
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
- *Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.*

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- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN-Number · DOT, IMDG, IATA 	<p style="text-align: right;">UN1197</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN proper shipping name · DOT · IMDG · IATA 	<p style="text-align: right;"><i>Extracts, flavoring, liquid</i> EXTRACTS, LIQUID, MARINE POLLUTANT <i>Extracts, liquid</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport hazard class(es) · DOT 	<div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>3 Flammable liquids</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	<p style="text-align: right;">3</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · IMDG 	<div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>3 Flammable liquids</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	<p style="text-align: right;">3</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · IATA 	<div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>3 Flammable liquids</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	<p style="text-align: right;">3</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Packing group · DOT, IMDG, IATA 	<p style="text-align: right;">III</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant: 	<p style="text-align: right;"><i>Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid; Marine Pollutant</i> No <i>Symbol (fish and tree)</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Special precautions for user · Stowage Category 	<p style="text-align: right;"><i>Warning: Flammable liquids</i> A</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code 	<p style="text-align: right;"><i>Not applicable.</i></p>

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· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**

· **Remarks:** Not Regulated

· **IMDG**

· **Remarks:** Not Regulated

· **IATA**

· **Remarks:** Not Regulated

· **UN "Model Regulation":**

UN 1197 EXTRACTS, LIQUID, 3, III

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

No further relevant information available.

· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** Substance is not listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** Substance is not listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):** ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants** Substance is not listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:** Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:** Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:** Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:** Substance is not listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)** Substance is not listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)** Substance is not listed.

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)** Substance is not listed.

· **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard statements**

Flammable liquid and vapor.

Causes skin and eye irritation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

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Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not touch eyes.
 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
 Specific treatment (see on this label).
 Do NOT induce vomiting.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
 Continue rinsing.
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical help.
 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
 In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
- **Contact:**
Date of Preparation / Last Revision:
- **Date of preparation / last revision**
Revision 1.2, 08-12-2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. STN/GW
08/12/2024 / 1.1
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
 IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 DOT: US Department of Transportation
 IATA: International Air Transport Association
 EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
 CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
 NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
 HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
 PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
 NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
 OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
 TLV: Threshold Limit Value
 PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
 REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
 Flammable Liquids 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
 Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
 Eye Irritation 2B: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2B
 Sensitization - Skin 1B: Skin sensitisation – Category 1B
 Aspiration Hazard 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1
- *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

US