

# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 10/05/2023

Reviewed on 10/05/2023

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** *n-Pentane (99+%), Reagent Grade*
- **Article number:** P1033-500ML
- **CAS Number:**  
109-66-0
- **EC number:**  
203-692-4
- **Index number:**  
601-006-00-1
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
Aqua Solutions, Inc.  
6913 Highway 225  
DEER PARK, TX 77536  
USA  
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300  
Canutec: 613-996-6666



## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 2

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

Aspiration Hazard 1

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.



GHS07

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02



GHS07



GHS08

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- **Signal word** *Danger*

- **Hazard statements**

*Highly flammable liquid and vapor.  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.*

- **Precautionary statements**

*Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.  
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.  
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.  
Use only non-sparking tools.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.  
Do NOT induce vomiting.  
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.  
In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.  
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
Store locked up.  
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*

- **Classification system:**

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



- **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.

- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

### \* 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**

- **CAS No. Description**

CAS: 109-66-0 Pentane

- **Identification number(s)**

- **EC number:** 203-692-4

- **Index number:** 601-006-00-1

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### 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

### \* 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** 3000\* ppm
- **PAC-2:** 33000\*\*\* ppm
- **PAC-3:** 200000\*\*\* ppm

### 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**  
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.  
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.

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- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
 Keep receptacle tightly sealed.  
 Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

**CAS: 109-66-0 Pentane**

PEL	Long-term value: 2950 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 1000 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 350 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 120 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 610* ppm *15-min
TLV	Long-term value: 1000 ppm

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

- **Exposure controls**

- **Personal protective equipment:**

- **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.

- **Protection of hands:**

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **General Information**

- **Appearance:**

**Form:** Liquid  
**Color:** Colorless

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· <b>Odor:</b>	Aromatic
· <b>Odor threshold:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>pH-value:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Change in condition</b>	
<b>Melting point/Melting range:</b>	-129.7 °C (-201.5 °F)
<b>Boiling point/Boiling range:</b>	36.1 °C (97 °F)
· <b>Flash point:</b>	-35 °C (-31 °F)
· <b>Flammability (solid, gaseous):</b>	Highly flammable.
· <b>Auto igniting:</b>	285 °C (545 °F)
· <b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Ignition temperature:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Danger of explosion:</b>	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.
· <b>Explosion limits:</b>	
<b>Lower:</b>	1.4 Vol %
<b>Upper:</b>	7.8 Vol %
· <b>Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):</b>	573 hPa (429.8 mm Hg)
· <b>Density at 20 °C (68 °F):</b>	0.62624 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (5.22597 lbs/gal)
· <b>Relative density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Vapor density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Solubility in / Miscibility with</b>	
<b>Water at 20 °C (68 °F):</b>	0.01 g/l
· <b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Viscosity:</b>	
<b>Dynamic:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Kinematic:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Other information</b>	No further relevant information available.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

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### 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** Substance is not listed.
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** Substance is not listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.

### 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
- Water hazard class 2 (Assessment by list): hazardous for water
- Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
- Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

- |                                  |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| · <b>UN-Number</b>               |          |
| · <b>DOT, IMDG, IATA</b>         | UN1265   |
| · <b>UN proper shipping name</b> |          |
| · <b>DOT</b>                     | Pentanes |
| · <b>IMDG, IATA</b>              | PENTANES |

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· **Transport hazard class(es)**· **DOT**

· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids  
 · **Label** 3

· **IMDG, IATA**

· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids  
 · **Label** 3

· **Packing group**  
 · **DOT, IMDG, IATA** II

· **Environmental hazards:** Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid  
 · **Marine pollutant:** No

· **Special precautions for user** Warning: Flammable liquids  
 · **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 33  
 · **EMS Number:** F-E,S-D  
 · **Stowage Category** E

· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**  
 · **Quantity limitations** On passenger aircraft/rail: 1 L  
 On cargo aircraft only: 30 L

· **IMDG**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 0  
 · **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E3  
 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml  
 Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 300 ml

· **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 1265 PENTANES, 3, II

## 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**  
 No further relevant information available.
- **Sara**
- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** Substance is not listed.
- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** Substance is not listed.
- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):** ACTIVE
- **Hazardous Air Pollutants** Substance is not listed.

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- **Proposition 65**
- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:** Substance is not listed.
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)** Substance is not listed.
- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)** Substance is not listed.
- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)** Substance is not listed.
- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02    GHS07    GHS08

- **Signal word** *Danger*
- **Hazard statements**
  - Highly flammable liquid and vapor.*
  - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.*
  - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.*
- **Precautionary statements**
  - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.*
  - Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.*
  - Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.*
  - Use only non-sparking tools.*
  - Take precautionary measures against static discharge.*
  - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray*
  - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.*
  - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.*
  - If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.*
  - Do NOT induce vomiting.*
  - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.*
  - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.*
  - Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.*
  - In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.*
  - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.*
  - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.*
  - Store locked up.*
  - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*
- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

## \* 16 Other information

*This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.*

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
- **Contact:**
  - Date of Preparation / Last Revision:*
- **Date of preparation / last revision**
  - Revision 1.1, 10-05-2023: Revised DOT information based on Supplier SDS. STN/CMC*
  - Revision 0.2, 03-14-2019: updated hazard information based on new information. STN*

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**· Abbreviations and acronyms:***IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods**DOT: US Department of Transportation**IATA: International Air Transport Association**EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances**CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)**NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)**HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)**PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic**vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative**NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety**OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health**TLV: Threshold Limit Value**PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit**REL: Recommended Exposure Limit**Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3**Aspiration Hazard 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1***· \* Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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