

# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 05/29/2024

Reviewed on 05/29/2024

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Reference Fuel E
- **Article number:** SPE438
- **CAS Number:**  
108-88-3
- **EC number:**  
203-625-9
- **Index number:**  
601-021-00-3
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
Aqua Solutions, Inc.  
6913 Highway 225  
DEER PARK, TX 77536  
USA  
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
Chemtec: 800-424-9300  
Canutec: 613-996-6666



## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 2

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

Toxic to Reproduction 2

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 2 H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration Hazard 1

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.



GHS07

Skin Irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· **Hazard pictograms**· **Signal word** *Danger*· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:***Toluene*· **Hazard statements***Highly flammable liquid and vapor.**Causes skin irritation.**Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.**May cause drowsiness or dizziness.**May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.**May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.*· **Precautionary statements***Obtain special instructions before use.**Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.**Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.**Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.**Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.**Use only non-sparking tools.**Take precautionary measures against static discharge.**Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.**Wash thoroughly after handling.**Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.**Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.**If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.**Specific treatment (see on this label).**Do NOT induce vomiting.**If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.**IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.**IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.**Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.**Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.**Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.**If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.**In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.**Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.**Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.**Store locked up.**Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*· **Classification system:**· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)***Health = 1**Fire = 2**Reactivity = 0*

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- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

HEALTH	1	Health = 1
FIRE	2	Fire = 2
REACTIVITY	0	Reactivity = 0

- **Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**  
CAS: 108-88-3 Toluene
- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 203-625-9
- **Index number:** 601-021-00-3

### 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**  
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.  
Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

### 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Mount respiratory protective device.

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- Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· <b>PAC-1:</b>
67 ppm
· <b>PAC-2:</b>
560 ppm
· <b>PAC-3:</b>
3700* ppm

## 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**  
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.  
Open and handle receptacle with care.  
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**  
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.  
Protect against electrostatic charges.  
Keep respiratory protective device available.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.  
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**

· <b>Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:</b>	
<b>CAS: 108-88-3 Toluene</b>	
PEL	Long-term value: 200 ppm Ceiling limit value: 300; 500* ppm *10-min peak per 8-hr shift

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REL	Short-term value: 560 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 150 ppm Long-term value: 375 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 100 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 20 ppm BEI, OTO, A4

**· Ingredients with biological limit values:**

**CAS: 108-88-3 Toluene**

BEI	0.02 mg/L LD50 Intraperitoneal: blood Time: prior to last shift of workweek LD50: Toluene
	0.03 mg/L LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine Time: end of shift LD50: Toluene
	0.3 mg/g creatinine LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine Time: end of shift LD50: o-Cresol with hydrolysis (background)

**· Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

**· Exposure controls**

**· Personal protective equipment:**

**· General protective and hygienic measures:**

- Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
- Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- Store protective clothing separately.
- Avoid contact with the skin.
- Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

**· Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

**· Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.  
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

**· Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

**· Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

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## · Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

## · Body protection: Protective work clothing

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

## · Information on basic physical and chemical properties

## · General Information

## · Appearance:

· Form:	Liquid
· Color:	Colorless
· Odor:	Aromatic
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· pH-value: Not determined.

## · Change in condition

· Melting point/Melting range:	-95 °C (-139 °F)
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	110-111 °C (230-231.8 °F)

· Flash point: 4 °C (39.2 °F)

· Flammability (solid, gaseous): Highly flammable.

· Auto igniting: 535 °C (995 °F)

· Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

· Ignition temperature: Not determined.

· Danger of explosion: Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

## · Explosion limits:

· Lower:	1.2 Vol %
· Upper:	7 Vol %

· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F): 29 hPa (21.8 mm Hg)

· Vapor pressure at 50 °C (122 °F): 124 hPa (93 mm Hg)

· Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 0.863 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (7.20174 lbs/gal)

· Relative density: Not determined.

· Vapor density: Not determined.

· Evaporation rate: Not determined.

## · Solubility in / Miscibility with

Water at 15 °C (59 °F): 0.5 g/l

· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.

## · Viscosity:

· Dynamic at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.6 mPas
· Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Organic solvents:	100.0 %

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<b>VOC content:</b>	100.00 % 863.0 g/l / 7.20 lb/gal
<b>Solids content:</b>	0.0 %
<b>Other information</b>	No further relevant information available.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

## 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**

- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

3

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

Substance is not listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

Substance is not listed.

## 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
- Water hazard class 2 (Assessment by list): hazardous for water
- Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.

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- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

## 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**  
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

## 14 Transport information

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| <b>· UN-Number</b>  | UN1294                     |
| <b>· DOT, IMDG, IATA</b>  |                            |
| <b>· UN proper shipping name</b>  | Toluene                    |
| <b>· DOT</b>  | TOLUENE                    |
| <b>· IMDG, IATA</b>   |                            |
| <b>· Transport hazard class(es)</b>   |                            |
| <b>· DOT</b>  |                            |
|  |                            |
| <b>· Class</b>  | 3 Flammable liquids        |
| <b>· Label</b>  | 3                          |
| <b>· IMDG, IATA</b>   |                            |
|  |                            |
| <b>· Class</b>  | 3 Flammable liquids        |
| <b>· Label</b>  | 3                          |
| <b>· Packing group</b>  | II                         |
| <b>· DOT, IMDG, IATA</b>  |                            |
| <b>· Environmental hazards:</b>   |                            |
| <b>· Marine pollutant:</b>  | No                         |
| <b>· Special precautions for user</b>   | Warning: Flammable liquids |
| <b>· Hazard identification number (Kemler code):</b>                                | 33                         |
| <b>· EMS Number:</b>  | F-E,S-D                    |
| <b>· Stowage Category</b>   | B                          |
| <b>· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</b>    |                            |
|   | Not applicable.            |

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· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**

· **Quantity limitations**

On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 L

On cargo aircraft only: 60 L

· **Hazardous substance:**

1000 lbs, 454 kg

· **IMDG**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)**

1L

· **Excepted quantities (EQ)**

Code: E2

Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml

Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· **UN "Model Regulation":**

UN 1294 TOLUENE, 3, II

## 15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

No further relevant information available.

· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

Substance is not listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

Substance is listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

Substance is listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

Substance is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

II

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

A4

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

Substance is not listed.

· **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· **Hazard pictograms**

GHS02   GHS07   GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:***Toluene*· **Hazard statements***Highly flammable liquid and vapor.**Causes skin irritation.**Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.**May cause drowsiness or dizziness.**May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.**May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.*· **Precautionary statements***Obtain special instructions before use.**Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.**Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.**Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.**Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.**Use only non-sparking tools.**Take precautionary measures against static discharge.**Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.**Wash thoroughly after handling.**Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.**Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.**If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.**Specific treatment (see on this label).**Do NOT induce vomiting.**If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.**IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.**IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.**Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.**Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.**Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.**If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.**In case of fire: Use CO2, powder or water spray to extinguish.**Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.**Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.**Store locked up.**Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*· **Chemical safety assessment:** *A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.*

\*

## 16 Other information

*This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.*

· **Department issuing SDS:** *Environment protection department.*· **Contact:***Date of Preparation / Last Revision:*

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· **Date of preparation / last revision**

Revision 1.2, 05/29/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN  
05/29/2024

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Toxic to Reproduction 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2

Aspiration Hazard 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

· **\* Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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