

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Alkaline-Pyridine Solution
- **Article number:** WES005
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson sherman@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS07

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard statements**
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
- **Precautionary statements**
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 1)

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO₂, powder or water spray.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	9.461%
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	1.0955%

· **Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients**

CAS: 7732-18-5	Water	89.443%
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4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

· **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

· **After eye contact:**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

· **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.

· **Information for doctor:**

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 2)

- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

- **PAC-1:**

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	3 ppm
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	0.5 mg/m ³

- **PAC-2:**

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	19 ppm
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	5 mg/m ³

- **PAC-3:**

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	3600* ppm
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	50 mg/m ³

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 3)

- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**

- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

CAS: 110-86-1 Pyridine

PEL Long-term value: 15 mg/m³, 5 ppm

REL Long-term value: 15 mg/m³, 5 ppm

TLV Long-term value: 3.1 mg/m³, 1 ppm

CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide

PEL Long-term value: 2 mg/m³

REL Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m³

TLV Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m³

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

- **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

(Contd. on page 5)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 4)

· **Eye protection:**

Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**· **General Information**· **Appearance:**

· Form:	Liquid
· Color:	Clear
· Odor:	Strong
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.· **Change in condition**

· Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)

· **Flash point:** 17 °C (62.6 °F)· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.· **Ignition temperature:** 550 °C (1,022 °F)· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.· **Auto igniting:** Product is not selfigniting.· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.· **Explosion limits:**

· Lower:	Not determined.
· Upper:	Not determined.

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 1.00408 g/cm³ (8.37905 lbs/gal)· **Relative density** Not determined.· **Vapor density** Not determined.· **Evaporation rate** Not determined.· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**· **Water:** Fully miscible.· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.· **Viscosity:**

· Dynamic:	Not determined.
· Kinematic:	Not determined.

(Contd. on page 6)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 5)

· **Solvent content:**

Water: 89.4 %
VOC content: 0.00 %
 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gl

· **Solids content:**

1.1 %

· **Other information**

No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**

· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)

Oral	LD50	8,955 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	11,848 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	116 mg/l

CAS: 110-86-1 Pyridine

Oral	LD50	500 mg/kg (ATE)
Dermal	LD50	1,100 mg/kg (ATE)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	11 mg/l (ATE)

CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide

Oral	LD50	500 mg/kg (ATE)
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· **Primary irritant effect:**

· **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.

· **on the eye:** Irritating effect.

· **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.

· **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Irritant

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	3
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· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 6)

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.


12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|---|---|
| · UN-Number | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | UN2924 |
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT | Flammable liquids, corrosive, n.o.s. (Pyridine, Sodium hydroxide) |
| · IMDG, IATA | FLAMMABLE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S. (PYRIDINE, SODIUM HYDROXIDE) |
| · Transport hazard class(es) | |
| · DOT | |
|  | |
| · Class | 3 Flammable liquids |

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 7)

· **Label** 3, 8

· **IMDG**



· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
· **Label** 3/8

· **IATA**



· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
· **Label** 3 (8)

· **Packing group**
· **DOT, IMDG, IATA** II

· **Environmental hazards:**
· **Marine pollutant:** No

· **Special precautions for user** Warning: Flammable liquids
· **Danger code (Kemler):** 338
· **EMS Number:** F-E,S-C
· **Segregation groups** Alkalis
· **Stowage Category** B
· **Stowage Code** SW2 Clear of living quarters.

· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of
MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**
· **Quantity limitations** On passenger aircraft/rail: 1 L
On cargo aircraft only: 5 L

· **IMDG**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E2
Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml
Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 2924 FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS, CORROSIVE, N.O.S.
(PYRIDINE, SODIUM HYDROXIDE), 3 (8), II

US

(Contd. on page 9)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/05/2018

Reviewed on 02/05/2018

**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 8)

15 Regulatory information

- *Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture*
- *Sara*

· Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
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None of the ingredients is listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
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CAS: 110-86-1 Pyridine

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

Pyridine

Sodium Hydroxide

Water

· Proposition 65

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

CAS: 110-86-1 Pyridine

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
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None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
--

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Carcinogenic categories

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
--

None of the ingredients is listed.

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)

CAS: 110-86-1 Pyridine

A3

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07

- **Signal word** *Danger*

- **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

- **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

(Contd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

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**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

(Contd. of page 9)

Use only non-sparking tools.
 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 Wash thoroughly after handling.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
 Continue rinsing.
 Specific treatment (see on this label).
 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO₂, powder or water spray.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
- **Contact:**
- **Date of preparation / last revision**
 02-05-2018: review SDS for accuracy. STN
 Creation date for SDS 12-11-2014. STN
 02/05/2018 / -
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
 ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
 IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 DOT: US Department of Transportation
 IATA: International Air Transport Association
 ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
 EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
 ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
 CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
 NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
 HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
 VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
 LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
 LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
 PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
 NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
 OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
 TLV: Threshold Limit Value
 PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
 REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
 Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
 Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
 Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A