

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 06/27/2024

Reviewed on 06/27/2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Benzene, HPLC Grade
- **Article number:** B1616
- **CAS Number:**
71-43-2
- **EC number:**
200-753-7
- **Index number:**
601-020-00-8
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 2

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS06 Skull and crossbones

Acute Toxicity - Dermal 1

H310 Fatal in contact with skin.



GHS08 Health hazard

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 1B

H340 May cause genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity 1A

H350 May cause cancer.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 1 H372 Causes damage to the central nervous system and the hematopoietic system through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration Hazard 1

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.



GHS07

Skin Irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

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Eye Irritation 2A

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02

GHS06

GHS07

GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Fatal in contact with skin.

Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May cause genetic defects.

May cause cancer.

Causes damage to the central nervous system and the hematopoietic system through prolonged or repeated exposure.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Precautionary statements**

Obtain special instructions before use.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

Do NOT induce vomiting.

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

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- **Classification system:**

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



- **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.

- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

* 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**

- **CAS No. Description**

CAS: 71-43-2 Benzene

- **Identification number(s)**

- **EC number:** 200-753-7

- **Index number:** 601-020-00-8

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**

- **General information:**

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.

- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

- **After eye contact:**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.

- **Information for doctor:**

- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.

- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**

- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**

CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet

- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.

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- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** 52 ppm
- **PAC-2:** 800 ppm
- **PAC-3:** 4000* ppm

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**

- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

CAS: 71-43-2 Benzene

PEL Short-term value: 15* mg/m³, 5* ppm
Long-term value: 3* mg/m³, 1* ppm
*table Z-2 for exclusions in 29CFR1910.1028(d)

REL Short-term value: 1 ppm
Long-term value: 0.1 ppm
See Pocket Guide App. A

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TLV	Long-term value: 0.02 ppm Skin; BEI, A1
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· **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

CAS: 71-43-2 Benzene

BEI	25 µg/g creatinine LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine Time: end of shift Parameter LD50: S-Phenylmercapturic acid (background)
	500 µg/g creatinine LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine Time: end of shift LD50: t,t-Muconic acid (background)

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment:**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Store protective clothing separately.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

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9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

· Form:	Liquid
· Color:	Colorless
· Odor:	Aromatic
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

· Melting point/Melting range:	6 °C (42.8 °F)
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	80 °C (176 °F)

· **Flash point:** -11 °C (12.2 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Highly flammable.

· **Auto igniting:** 555 °C (1,031 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Ignition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· **Explosion limits:**

· Lower:	1.2 Vol %
· Upper:	8 Vol %

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 100 hPa (75 mm Hg)

· **Vapor pressure at 50 °C (122 °F):** 350 hPa (262.5 mm Hg)

· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 0.88 g/cm³ (7.3436 lbs/gal)

· **Relative density** Not determined.

· **Vapor density** Not determined.

· **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**

· **Water at 20 °C (68 °F):** 0.7 g/l

· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

· **Viscosity:**

· Dynamic at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.66 mPas
· Kinematic:	Not determined.

· **Other information** No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

· **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.

· **Chemical stability**

· **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.

· **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.

· **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.

· **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.

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· **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**· **Acute toxicity:**· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

Dermal	LD50	5 mg/kg (ATE)
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· **Primary irritant effect:**· **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.· **on the eye:** Irritating effect.· **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.· **Additional toxicological information:** Danger through skin absorption.· **Carcinogenic categories**· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) 1**· **NTP (National Toxicology Program) K**· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration) Substance is listed.**

12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**· **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.· **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.· **Behavior in environmental systems:**· **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.· **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.· **Additional ecological information:**· **General notes:**

Water hazard class 3 (Assessment by list): extremely hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.

Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**· **PBT:** Not applicable.· **vPvB:** Not applicable.· **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**· **Recommendation:**

Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

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14 Transport information

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN-Number · DOT, IMDG, IATA 	UN1114
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN proper shipping name · DOT · IMDG, IATA 	Benzene BENZENE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport hazard class(es) · DOT 	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>3</p> </div>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	3 Flammable liquids 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · IMDG, IATA 	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>3</p> </div>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	3 Flammable liquids 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Packing group · DOT, IMDG, IATA 	II
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Environmental hazards: 	Not applicable.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Special precautions for user · Hazard identification number (Kemler code): · EMS Number: · Stowage Category · Stowage Code 	Warning: Flammable liquids 33 F-E,S-D B SW2 Clear of living quarters.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code 	Not applicable.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport/Additional information: · DOT · Quantity limitations · Hazardous substance: 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 L On cargo aircraft only: 60 L 10 lbs, 4.54 kg
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · IMDG · Limited quantities (LQ) · Excepted quantities (EQ) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1L Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN "Model Regulation": 	UN 1114 BENZENE, 3, II

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15 Regulatory information

- *Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture*
- *Sara*
- *Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances): Substance is not listed.*
- *Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings): Substance is listed.*
- *TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act): ACTIVE*
- *Hazardous Air Pollutants Substance is listed.*
- *Proposition 65*
- *Chemicals known to cause cancer: Substance is listed.*
- *Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females: Substance is not listed.*
- *Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males: Substance is listed.*
- *Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: Substance is listed.*
- *Carcinogenic categories*
- *EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) A, K/L*
- *TLV (Threshold Limit Value) A1*
- *NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health) Substance is listed.*
- *GHS label elements The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).*
- *Hazard pictograms*



GHS02 GHS06 GHS07 GHS08

- *Signal word Danger*
- *Hazard statements*
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Fatal in contact with skin.
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May cause genetic defects.
May cause cancer.
Causes damage to the central nervous system and the hematopoietic system through prolonged or repeated exposure.
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- *Precautionary statements*
Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
Do NOT induce vomiting.

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If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **National regulations:**

· **Additional classification according to Decree on Hazardous Materials:**

Carcinogenic hazardous material group I (extremely dangerous).

Carcinogenic hazardous material group II (very dangerous).

Carcinogenic hazardous material group III (dangerous).

· **Information about limitation of use:**

Workers are not allowed to be exposed to this hazardous material. Exceptions can be made by the authorities in certain cases.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

· **Contact:**

Date of Preparation / Last Revision:

· **Date of preparation / last revision**

Revision 1.2 06/27/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN

Creation date for SDS 11-14-2016. STN

06/27/2024 / 1.1

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Acute Toxicity - Dermal 1: Acute toxicity – Category 1

Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye Irritation 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 1B: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 1B

Carcinogenicity 1A: Carcinogenicity – Category 1A

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Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 1: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 1

Aspiration Hazard 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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