

# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 05/16/2024

Reviewed on 05/16/2024

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** 1-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidinone, Low Water
- **Article number:** LY352
- **CAS Number:**  
872-50-4
- **EC number:**  
212-828-1
- **Index number:**  
606-021-00-7
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
Aqua Solutions, Inc.  
6913 Highway 225  
DEER PARK, TX 77536  
USA  
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson [shermann@aquasolutions.org](mailto:shermann@aquasolutions.org)
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300  
Canutec: 613-996-6666



## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS08 Health hazard

Toxic to Reproduction 1B

H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.



GHS07

Skin Irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irritation 2A

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Flammable Liquids 4

H227 Combustible liquid.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07



GHS08

- **Signal word** Danger

(Contd. on page 2)

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(Contd. of page 1)

- **Hazard statements**

Combustible liquid.  
 Causes skin irritation.  
 Causes serious eye irritation.  
 May damage fertility or the unborn child.  
 May cause respiratory irritation.

- **Precautionary statements**

Obtain special instructions before use.  
 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. – No smoking.  
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.  
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.  
 Continue rinsing.  
 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.  
 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.  
 Specific treatment (see on this label).  
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
 In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.  
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
 Store locked up.  
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Classification system:**

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 2  
 Fire = 2  
 Reactivity = 1

- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 2  
 Fire = 2  
 Reactivity = 1

- **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

## \* 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**

- **CAS No. Description**

CAS: 872-50-4 1-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidinone

- **Identification number(s)**

- **EC number:** 212-828-1

(Contd. on page 3)

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· **Index number:** 606-021-00-7

(Contd. of page 2)

## 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:**  
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

## 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

## \* 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.
- **Environmental precautions:**  
Dilute with plenty of water.  
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** 30 ppm
- **PAC-2:** 32 ppm
- **PAC-3:** 190 ppm

## \* 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.

(Contd. on page 4)

# Safety Data Sheet

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(Contd. of page 3)

- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**

- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

**CAS: 872-50-4 1-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidinone**

TLV	BEI
WEEL	Long-term value: 10 ppm
	Skin

- **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

**CAS: 872-50-4 1-Methyl-2-Pyrrolidinone**

BEI	100 mg/L
	LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine
	Time: end of shift
	LD50: 5-Hydroxy-N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**  
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.  
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:**  
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

- The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.  
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.  
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation
- **Material of gloves**  
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.
  - **Penetration time of glove material**  
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

(Contd. on page 5)

# Safety Data Sheet

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Printing date 05/16/2024

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(Contd. of page 4)

## · Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

## · Body protection: Protective work clothing

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

## · Information on basic physical and chemical properties

## · General Information

## · Appearance:

· Form:	Liquid
· Color:	Clear, colorless to light amber
· Odor:	Amine-like
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· pH-value: 8.5-10

## · Change in condition

· Melting point/Melting range:	-24 °C (-11.2 °F)
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	202 °C (395.6 °F)

· Flash point: 91 °C (195.8 °F)

· Flammability (solid, gaseous): Not applicable.

· Auto igniting: 270 °C (518 °F)

· Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

· Ignition temperature: Not determined.

· Danger of explosion: Not determined.

## · Explosion limits:

· Lower:	1.3 Vol %
· Upper:	9.5 Vol %

· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F): 0.3 hPa (0.2 mm Hg)

· Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 1.026 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (8.56197 lbs/gal)

· Relative density: Not determined.

· Vapor density: Not determined.

· Evaporation rate: Not determined.

## · Solubility in / Miscibility with

Water: Fully miscible.

· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.

## · Viscosity:

· Dynamic at 20 °C (68 °F):	1.65 mPas
· Kinematic:	Not determined.

· Other information: No further relevant information available.

US  
(Contd. on page 6)

# Safety Data Sheet

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(Contd. of page 5)

### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

### 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** Substance is not listed.
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** Substance is not listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.

### 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
- Water hazard class 1 (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water
- Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
- Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

(Contd. on page 7)

# Safety Data Sheet

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(Contd. of page 6)

· **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

## 14 Transport information

· UN-Number · DOT, IMDG, IATA	Not regulated
· UN proper shipping name · DOT, IMDG, IATA	Not regulated
· Transport hazard class(es) · DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA · Class	Not regulated
· Packing group · DOT, IMDG, IATA	Not regulated
· Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· UN "Model Regulation":	Not regulated

## 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**  
No further relevant information available.
- **Sara**
- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** Substance is not listed.
- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** Substance is listed.
- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):** ACTIVE
- **Hazardous Air Pollutants** Substance is not listed.
- **Proposition 65**
- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:** Substance is listed.
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)** Substance is not listed.
- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)** Substance is not listed.
- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)** Substance is not listed.
- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

(Contd. on page 8)

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(Contd. of page 7)

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 Causes skin irritation.  
 Causes serious eye irritation.  
 May damage fertility or the unborn child.  
 May cause respiratory irritation.

- **Precautionary statements**

Obtain special instructions before use.  
 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. – No smoking.  
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.  
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.  
 Continue rinsing.  
 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.  
 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.  
 Specific treatment (see on this label).  
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
 In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray to extinguish.  
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
 Store locked up.  
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

## 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Contact:**

Date of Preparation / Last Revision:

- **Date of preparation / last revision**

Revision 1.2, 05/16/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN

Creation date for SDS 11-05-2014. STN

05/16/2024

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

(Contd. on page 9)



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(Contd. of page 8)

*REL: Recommended Exposure Limit**BEI: Biological Exposure Limit**Flammable Liquids 4: Flammable liquids – Category 4**Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2**Eye Irritation 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A**Toxic to Reproduction 1B: Reproductive toxicity – Category 1B**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3***. \* Data compared to the previous version altered.**

US