

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 05/29/2024

Reviewed on 05/29/2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Synthetic Sea Water
Prepared to ASTM D 665
- **Article number:** SPE091
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
The product is not classified, according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
 - **Label elements**
 - **GHS label elements** Not Applicable
 - **Hazard pictograms** Not Applicable
 - **Signal word** Not Applicable
 - **Hazard statements** Not Applicable
 - **Precautionary statements**
If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
Continue rinsing.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
 - **Classification system:**
 - **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
- | | |
|---|--|
|  | Health = 0
Fire = 0
Reactivity = 0 |
|---|--|
- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
- | | | | |
|--|------------|---|----------------|
| <table border="1"><tr><td>HEALTH</td><td>1</td></tr></table> | HEALTH | 1 | Health = 1 |
| HEALTH | 1 | | |
| <table border="1"><tr><td>FIRE</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | FIRE | 0 | Fire = 0 |
| FIRE | 0 | | |
| <table border="1"><tr><td>REACTIVITY</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | REACTIVITY | 0 | Reactivity = 0 |
| REACTIVITY | 0 | | |
- **Other hazards**
 - **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
 - **PBT:** Not applicable.
 - **vPvB:** Not applicable.

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3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.
- **Dangerous components:** Not Applicable

· **Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients**

CAS: 7732-18-5	Water	95.625%
CAS: 7647-14-5	Sodium Chloride	2.559%
CAS: 7791-18-6	Magnesium Chloride Hexahydrate	1.158%
CAS: 7757-82-6	Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous	0.427%
CAS: 10043-52-4	Calcium Chloride	0.121%
CAS: 7447-40-7	Potassium Chloride	0.072%
CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	0.021%
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	0.01%
CAS: 10025-70-4	Strontium Chloride Hexahydrate	0.004%
CAS: 10043-35-3	boric acid	0.003%
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	0.0003%

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** No special measures required.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately rinse with water.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

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- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
 Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
 Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
- **Reference to other sections**
 See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
 See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
 See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· **PAC-1:**

CAS: 7791-18-6	Magnesium Chloride Hexahydrate	34 mg/m ³
CAS: 7757-82-6	Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous	9.8 mg/m ³
CAS: 10043-52-4	Calcium Chloride	12 mg/m ³
CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	13 mg/m ³
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	9.2 mg/m ³
CAS: 10043-35-3	boric acid	6 mg/m ³
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	17 mg/m ³

· **PAC-2:**

CAS: 7791-18-6	Magnesium Chloride Hexahydrate	370 mg/m ³
CAS: 7757-82-6	Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous	110 mg/m ³
CAS: 10043-52-4	Calcium Chloride	130 mg/m ³
CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	140 mg/m ³
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	100 mg/m ³
CAS: 10043-35-3	boric acid	23 mg/m ³
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	90 mg/m ³

· **PAC-3:**

CAS: 7791-18-6	Magnesium Chloride Hexahydrate	1,600 mg/m ³
CAS: 7757-82-6	Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous	650 mg/m ³
CAS: 10043-52-4	Calcium Chloride	790 mg/m ³
CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	840 mg/m ³
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	610 mg/m ³
CAS: 10043-35-3	boric acid	830 mg/m ³
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	1,100 mg/m ³

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** No special measures required.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** None.

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· **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

*The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
 Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.*

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye protection:** Goggles recommended during refilling.
- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· General Information

· Appearance:

Form:	Liquid
Color:	Clear
Odor:	Odorless
Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· Change in condition

Melting point/Melting range:	0 °C (32 °F)
Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)

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· Flash point:	Not applicable.
· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Explosion limits:	
Lower:	Not determined.
Upper:	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.95896 g/cm ³ (8.00252 lbs/gal)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Fully miscible.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
Water:	95.6 %
VOC content:	0.00 %
	0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
Solids content:	4.4 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.

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- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
 The product is not subject to classification according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
 When used and handled according to specifications, the product does not have any harmful effects according to our experience and the information provided to us.
- **Carcinogenic categories**

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)	
CAS: 7681-49-4 Sodium Fluoride	3

· NTP (National Toxicology Program)
None of the ingredients is listed.

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
 Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
 Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:** Smaller quantities can be disposed of with household waste.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| · UN-Number | |
| · DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA | Not regulated |
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT, ADN, IATA | Not regulated |

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· IMDG	Not Regulated Not regulated
· Transport hazard class(es)	
· DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA · Class	Not regulated
· Packing group · DOT, IMDG, IATA	Not regulated
· Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· UN "Model Regulation":	Not regulated

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
 No further relevant information available.

· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

Water	ACTIVE
Sodium Chloride	ACTIVE
Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous	ACTIVE
Calcium Chloride	ACTIVE
Potassium Chloride	ACTIVE
Sodium Bicarbonate	ACTIVE
Potassium Bromide	ACTIVE
boric acid	ACTIVE
Sodium Fluoride	ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

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· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

CAS: 10043-35-3	boric acid	I (oral)
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· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

CAS: 10043-35-3	boric acid	A4
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CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	A4
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· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements** Not Applicable

· **Hazard pictograms** Not Applicable

· **Signal word** Not Applicable

· **Hazard statements** Not Applicable

· **Precautionary statements**

If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.

If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

· **Contact:**

Date of Preparation / Last Revision:

· **Date of preparation / last revision**

Revision 1.2, 05/29/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN
05/29/2024

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**