

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 12/10/2021

Reviewed on 12/10/2021

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane
- **Article number:** AM132
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

Asp. Tox. 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.



GHS07

STOT SE 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02



GHS07



GHS08

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
Pentane

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet

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Printing date 12/10/2021

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Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 1)

- **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

- **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
 Use only non-sparking tools.
 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
 Do NOT induce vomiting.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
 In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Classification system:**

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

| | | |
|------------|---|----------------|
| HEALTH | 1 | Health = 1 |
| FIRE | 4 | Fire = 4 |
| REACTIVITY | 0 | Reactivity = 0 |

- **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.

- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- **Dangerous components:**

| | | |
|---------------|---------|---------|
| CAS: 109-66-0 | Pentane | 99.994% |
|---------------|---------|---------|

- **Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients**

| | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| CAS: 543-59-9 | 1-Chloropentane | 0.003% |
|---------------|-----------------|--------|

(Contd. on page 3)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 12/10/2021

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Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 2)

CAS: 109-69-3 Chlorobutane

0.003%

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately rinse with water.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· PAC-1:

| | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| CAS: 109-66-0 | Pentane | 3000* ppm |
| CAS: 109-69-3 | Chlorobutane | 4.1 ppm |

· PAC-2:

| | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| CAS: 109-66-0 | Pentane | 33000*** ppm |
| CAS: 109-69-3 | Chlorobutane | 45 ppm |

· PAC-3:

| | | |
|---------------|---------|---------------|
| CAS: 109-66-0 | Pentane | 200000*** ppm |
|---------------|---------|---------------|

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

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Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

CAS: 109-69-3 Chlorobutane

(Contd. of page 3)

340 ppm

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
*Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
 Prevent formation of aerosols.*
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
*Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
 Protect against electrostatic charges.*
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** *Store in a cool location.*
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** *Not required.*
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
*Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
 Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.*
- **Specific end use(s)** *No further relevant information available.*

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** *No further data; see item 7.*
- **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

CAS: 109-66-0 Pentane

| | |
|-----|--|
| PEL | Long-term value: 2950 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm |
| REL | Long-term value: 350 mg/m ³ , 120 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m ³ , 610* ppm *15-min |
| TLV | Long-term value: 1000 ppm |

- **Additional information:** *The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.*
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
*Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
 Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
 Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.*
- **Breathing equipment:**
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 12/10/2021

Reviewed on 12/10/2021

Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 4)

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
 Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Form: | Liquid |
| Color: | Clear |
| Odor: | Sweetish |
| Odor threshold: | Not determined. |

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Melting point/Melting range: | -129.7 °C (-201.5 °F) |
| Boiling point/Boiling range: | 36 °C (96.8 °F) |

· **Flash point:** -35 °C (-31 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Ignition temperature:** 285 °C (545 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Auto igniting:** Product is not selfigniting.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· **Explosion limits:**

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Lower: | 1.4 Vol % |
| Upper: | 7.8 Vol % |

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 573 hPa (429.8 mm Hg)

· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 0.62701 g/cm³ (5.2324 lbs/gal)

· **Relative density** Not determined.

· **Vapor density** Not determined.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet

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Printing date 12/10/2021

Reviewed on 12/10/2021

Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 5)

| | |
|---|--|
| · Evaporation rate | Not determined. |
| · Solubility in / Miscibility with Water at 20 °C (68 °F): | 0.01 g/l |
| · Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): | Not determined. |
| · Viscosity: | |
| Dynamic: | Not determined. |
| Kinematic: | Not determined. |
| · Solvent content: | |
| Organic solvents: | 100.0 % |
| VOC content: | 100.00 % 627.0 g/l / 5.23 lb/gal |
| Solids content: | 0.0 % |
| · Other information | No further relevant information available. |

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
- **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

US

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet

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Reviewed on 12/10/2021

Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 6)


12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN-Number · DOT, IMDG, IATA | <p style="margin: 0;">UN1993</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN proper shipping name · DOT · IMDG · IATA | <p style="margin: 0;"><i>Flammable liquids, n.o.s. (Pentane)</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Pentane), MARINE POLLUTANT</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Pentane)</i></p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport hazard class(es) · DOT | <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label | <p style="margin: 0;">3 Flammable liquids</p> <p style="margin: 0;">3</p> |

(Contd. on page 8)

US

Safety Data Sheet

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Reviewed on 12/10/2021

Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 7)

· **IMDG**

· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
 · **Label** 3

· **IATA**

· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
 · **Label** 3

· **Packing group**
 · **DOT, IMDG, IATA** II

· **Environmental hazards:** Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: Pentane
 · **Marine pollutant:** Yes
 Symbol (fish and tree)

· **Special precautions for user** Warning: Flammable liquids
 · **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 33
 · **EMS Number:** F-E,S-E
 · **Stowage Category** B

· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**
 · **Quantity limitations** On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 L
 On cargo aircraft only: 60 L

· **IMDG**

· **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L
 · **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E2
 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml
 Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 1993 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (PENTANE), 3, II

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
 No further relevant information available.
 · **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 9)

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Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 8)

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

Pentane

ACTIVE

1-Chloropentane

ACTIVE

Chlorobutane

ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

CAS: 109-69-3 Chlorobutane

D

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02

GHS07

GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Pentane

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

(Contd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet

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Trade name: Chloride Standard
10.0 ppm w/w in n-Pentane

(Contd. of page 9)

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
 Do NOT induce vomiting.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
 In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Contact:**

- **Date of preparation / last revision**

Revision 1.0, 01-17-2019: completely recreated SDS. Original had incorrect ingredients. STN

Revision 1.0, 11-16-2021: Updated product information. STN

12/10/2021 / -

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1