

# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 12/29/2017

Reviewed on 12/29/2017

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Synthetic Sea Water  
Stock #2 ASTM D 665
- **Article number:** SPE091S2
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
Aqua Solutions, Inc.  
6913 Highway 225  
DEER PARK, TX 77536  
USA  
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**  
Technical Coordinator  
Sherman Nelson sherman@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300  
Canutec: 613-996-6666



## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS08 Health hazard

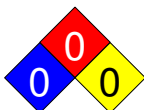
Repr. 1 H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS08

- **Signal word** *Danger*
- **Hazard statements**  
*May damage fertility or the unborn child.*
- **Precautionary statements**  
*Obtain special instructions before use.*  
*Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.*  
*Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.*  
*IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.*  
*Store locked up.*  
*Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*
- **Classification system:**
- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 0

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

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· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

HEALTH	2	Health = 2
FIRE	0	Fire = 0
REACTIVITY	0	Reactivity = 0

- **Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 10043-35-3	Boric Acid	0.286%
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· **Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients**

CAS: 7447-40-7	Potassium Chloride	6.578%
CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	1.907%
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	0.953%
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	0.0286%
CAS: 7732-18-5	Water	90.247%

### 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

### 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.

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- **Environmental precautions:**

*Dilute with plenty of water.*

*Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.*

- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

*Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).*

*Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.*

- **Reference to other sections**

*See Section 7 for information on safe handling.*

*See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.*

*See Section 13 for disposal information.*

- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

- **PAC-1:**

CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	13 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	9.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 10043-35-3	Boric Acid	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	17 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

- **PAC-2:**

CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	140 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	100 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 10043-35-3	Boric Acid	23 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	90 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

- **PAC-3:**

CAS: 144-55-8	Sodium Bicarbonate	840 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 7758-02-3	Potassium Bromide	610 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 10043-35-3	Boric Acid	830 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	1,100 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

## 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**

· **Precautions for safe handling** *No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.*

· **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** *No special measures required.*

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

- **Storage:**

· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** *No special requirements.*

· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** *Not required.*

· **Further information about storage conditions:** *None.*

· **Specific end use(s)** *No further relevant information available.*

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· **Additional information about design of technical systems:** *No further data; see item 7.*

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· **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

**CAS: 10043-35-3 Boric Acid**

TLV	Short-term value: 6* mg/m <sup>3</sup> Long-term value: 2* mg/m <sup>3</sup> *as inhalable fraction
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· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment:**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

· **Breathing equipment:** Not required.

· **Protection of hands:**

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:** Goggles recommended during refilling.

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

Form: Liquid

Color: Clear

· **Odor:** Odorless

· **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

Melting point/Melting range: Undetermined.

Boiling point/Boiling range: 100 °C (212 °F)

· **Flash point:** Not applicable.

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Ignition temperature:**

Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

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· <b>Auto igniting:</b>	Product is not selfigniting.
· <b>Danger of explosion:</b>	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· <b>Explosion limits:</b>	
<b>Lower:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Upper:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):</b>	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)
· <b>Density at 20 °C (68 °F):</b>	1.04892 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (8.75324 lbs/gal)
· <b>Relative density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Vapor density</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:</b>	Fully miscible.
· <b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Viscosity:</b>	
<b>Dynamic:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Kinematic:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Solvent content:</b>	
<b>Water:</b>	90.2 %
<b>VOC content:</b>	0.00 %
	0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gl
<b>Solids content:</b>	9.8 %
· <b>Other information</b>	No further relevant information available.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

## 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

**ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)**

Oral	LD50	33,536 mg/kg (rat)
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- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.

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- **Additional toxicological information:**  
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

CAS: 7681-49-4 Sodium Fluoride

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- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

## 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**  
Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water  
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

## 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**  
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

## 14 Transport information

- |  |               |
|--|---------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· <b>UN-Number</b></li> <li>· <b>DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA</b></li> </ul>  | Not regulated |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· <b>UN proper shipping name</b></li> <li>· <b>DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA</b></li> </ul>                            | Not regulated |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· <b>Transport hazard class(es)</b></li> <li>· <b>DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA</b></li> <li>· <b>Class</b></li> </ul> | Not regulated |

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- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| · <b>Packing group</b>   |                 |
| · <b>DOT, IMDG, IATA</b>   | Not regulated   |
| · <b>Environmental hazards:</b>  |                 |
| · <b>Marine pollutant:</b>   | No              |
| · <b>Special precautions for user</b>  | Not applicable. |
| · <b>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</b> | Not applicable. |
| · <b>UN "Model Regulation":</b>  | Not regulated   |

## 15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- Sara

· <b>Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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· <b>Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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· <b>TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):</b>
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Potassium Chloride
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Sodium Bicarbonate
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Potassium Bromide
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Boric Acid
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Sodium Fluoride
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Water
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· <b>Proposition 65</b>
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· <b>Chemicals known to cause cancer:</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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· <b>Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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· <b>Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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· <b>Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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· <b>Carcinogenic categories</b>
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· <b>EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)</b>
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CAS: 10043-35-3	Boric Acid	I (oral)
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· <b>TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)</b>
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CAS: 10043-35-3	Boric Acid	A4
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CAS: 7681-49-4	Sodium Fluoride	A4
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· <b>NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)</b>
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None of the ingredients is listed.
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- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS08

- **Signal word** *Danger*
- **Hazard statements**  
*May damage fertility or the unborn child.*
- **Precautionary statements**  
*Obtain special instructions before use.*  
*Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.*  
*Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.*  
*IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.*  
*Store locked up.*  
*Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*
- **Chemical safety assessment:** *A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.*

### 16 Other information

*This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.*

- **Department issuing SDS:** *Environment protection department.*
- **Contact:**
- **Date of preparation / last revision**  
*12-29-2017: review SDS for accuracy. STN*  
*Creation date for SDS 02-18-2015. STN*  
*12/29/2017 / -*
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**  
*ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)*  
*IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods*  
*DOT: US Department of Transportation*  
*IATA: International Air Transport Association*  
*ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists*  
*EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances*  
*ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances*  
*CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)*  
*NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)*  
*HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)*  
*VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)*  
*LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent*  
*LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent*  
*PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic*  
*vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative*  
*NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety*  
*OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health*  
*TLV: Threshold Limit Value*  
*PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit*  
*REL: Recommended Exposure Limit*  
*Repr. 1: Reproductive toxicity – Category 1*